

Hyoscyamus - 2013

2. Bakgrunn (data)

2.1. Latinsk navn (Latin name)

Hyoscyamus niger L.

A shoot is regarded as individual.

2.2 Rødlistestatus (redlist status)

Endangered

2.3 Utbredelse (spreading/place)

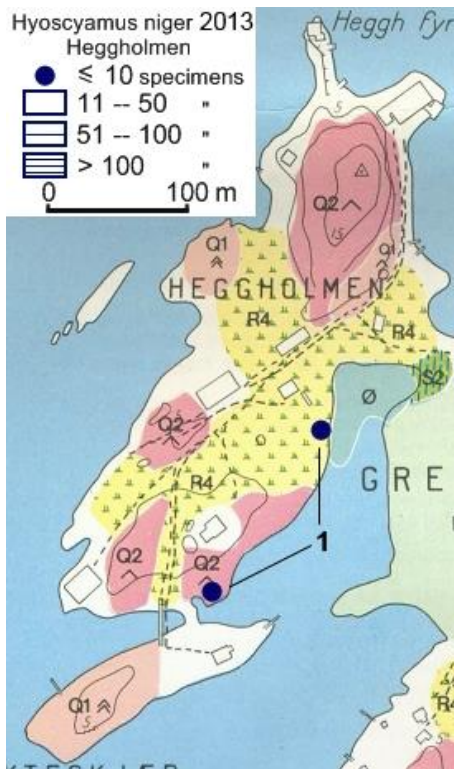
Almost in the whole Europe, rare in the extreme north. Central Asia to the east to Mongolia, northern India, northern Africa. In central and northern Europe only as a archeophyte (synanthropic plant introduced before 1492).

2.4 Lokalteter i Norge (locations in Norway)

2.4.1. Lokalteter i Oslo (locations in Oslo)

3 this year ...of 6 known

Heggholmen – 2013



Location: Heggholmen 1

Individuals: 4 (3 +1))

Area: 2 x 10m (close to boat) +1 x 1m (close to Jakteskjaer)

Environment (habitat): A beach over the tideland. With: *Rosa sp.*, *Euphorbia palustris*, *Cynoglossum officinale*, *Melilotus officinalis*, *Calystegia sepium*, *Allium vineale*, *Asparagus officinalis*, *Pastinaca sativa*, *Vincetoxicum rossicum*...

Condition: Only one plant – blooming, 40cm high has been found on a spot close to floating bridge to Jakteskjaer. Close to wreck of iron boat were 3 blooming plants 60cm high. Vegetative plants have not been found.

Care: not necessary

GPS-coordinates: 59°52'58.71"N 10°42'50.25"E

[Hyoscyamus-Heggholmen1](#)

Date of watch: 9.07, 12.09.2013

Owner:

Photos: R. Gramsz

Observer: R. Gramsz, J. Potocka

Phot.1. *Hyoscyamus niger* on the location 1, close to Jakteskjer. 9.07.2013



Location: ~~Heggholmen 2 (Jakteskjaer)~~ **Not found**

Individuals:

Area:

Environment (habitat): On a rocky cliff in the southern part of Jakteskjaer (part of Heggholmen). Steep rocky cliff is rather dry, but flat top of a cliff is humid and covered with vegetation on very fertile soil. With; *Allium vineale*, *A. oleraceum*, *A. schoenoprasum*, *Armeria maritima*, *Alchemilla* sp, *Geranium sanguineum*, *Sedum spurium*, *S. album*, *S. acre*, *Hylotelephium telephium* ssp. *maximum* (*Sedum telephium* = *Sedum maximum*) *Veronica spicata*, *Sarotamnus scoparium*, ...

Condition:

Care:

GPS-coordinates: 59°52'52.33"N 10°42'38.87"E

[Hyoscyamus-Heggholmen2](#)

S part of Jakteskjaer.

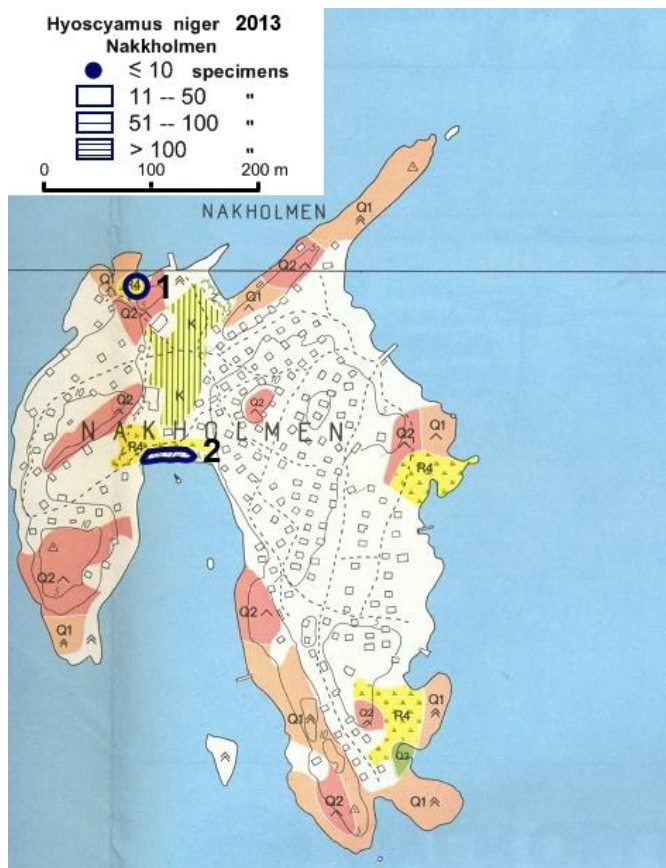
Date of watch: 9.07, 12.09.2013

Owner:

Photos:

Observer: R. Gramsz, J Potocka

NAKKHOLMEN – 2013



Location: Nakkholmen 1

Individuals: 19

Area: 5 x 5m

Environment (habitat): A beach over the tideland in an existing compost place with a lot of organic matter in different stage of decomposition.

Condition: Plants are in good condition, all blooming. Their size vary from 10 to about 180 cm, half of them were large and branched. Vegetative plants have not been found.

Care:

GPS-coordinates: 59°53'28.63"N 10°41'32.44"E

[Hyoscyamus-Nakkholmen1](#)

Date of watch: 1.07.2013

Owner:

Photos: J. Potocka

Observer: R. Gramsz, J. Potocka

Phot.1.Plants are growing in a clump of nettles on a compost place. 1.07.2013



Phot.2. Blooming specimen. 1.07.2013



Location: Nakkholmen 2

Individuals: 16

Area: 10 x 50 m (in Western half of a beach)

Environment (habitat): A beach over the tideland in the northern part of the biggest bay in Nakkholmen. Together with: *Euphorbia palustris*, *Calystegia sepium*, *Potentilla anserina*, *Sarotamnus scoparium*, *Verbascum sp.* *Sedum spurium*, *Rumex crispus*, *Silene latifolia ssp. alba* (?), *Silene uniflora*, *Atriplex litoralis*, *Chenopodium album*...

Condition: Plants are in good condition, all blooming. Their size vary from 10 to 80 cm. Vegetative plants have not been found.

Care: Not necessary.

GPS-coordinates: 59°53'23.36"N 10°41'34.12"E

[Hyoscyamus-Nakkholmen2](#)

Date of watch: 1.07.2013

Owner:

Photos: R. Gramsz,

Observer: R. Gramsz, J. Potocka

Phot.1. Western part of a beach with *Hyoscyamus* plants. 1.07.2013



Phot.2. Central part of a beach, view from the East side. 1.07.2013

